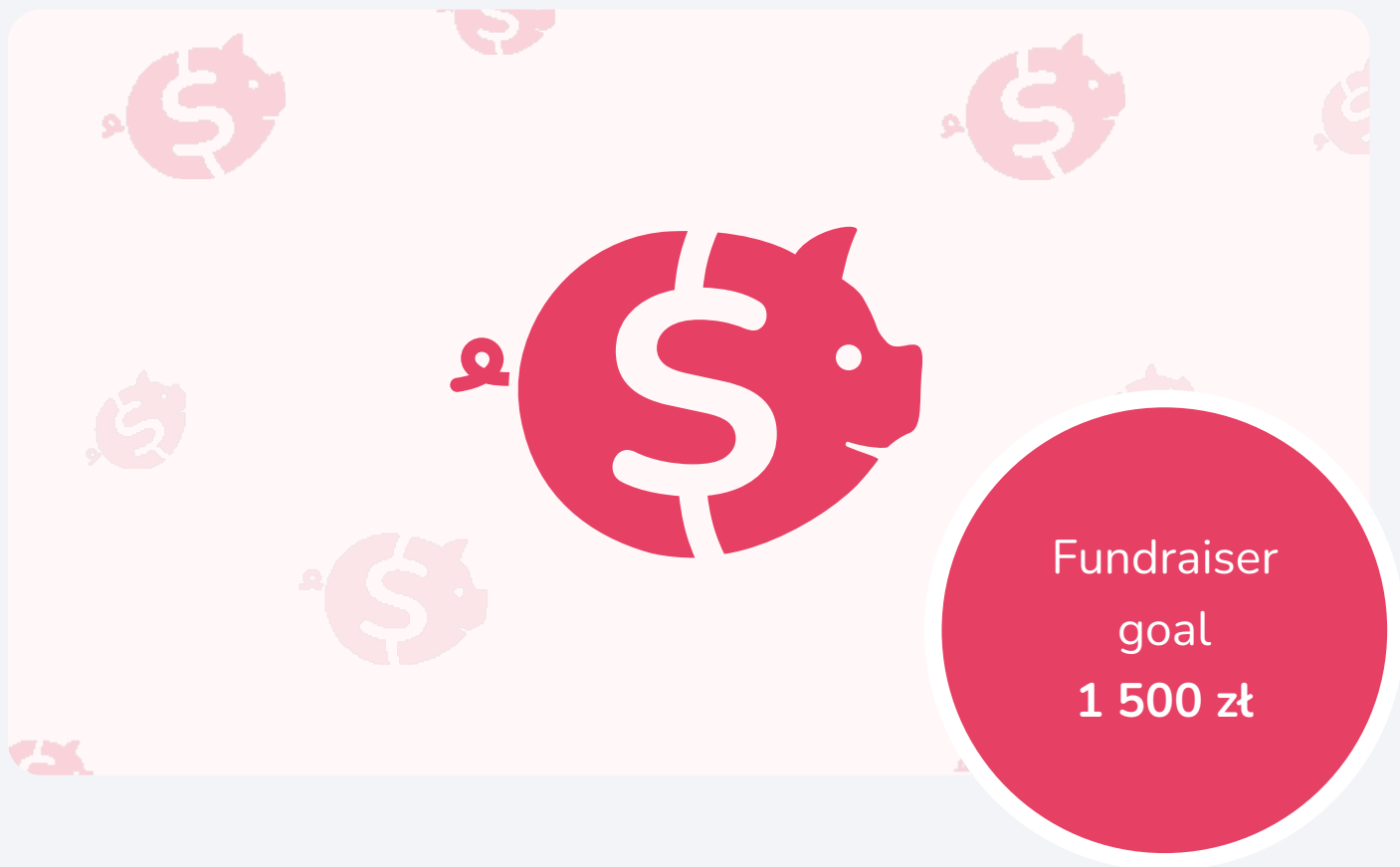




Nowy wymarzony rower wyczynowy

Zbieram na nowy rower wyczynowy do jazdy ekstremalnej

Scan the qr code with your phone camera or
go to the following address

<https://zrzutka.pl/en/ag7abc>

