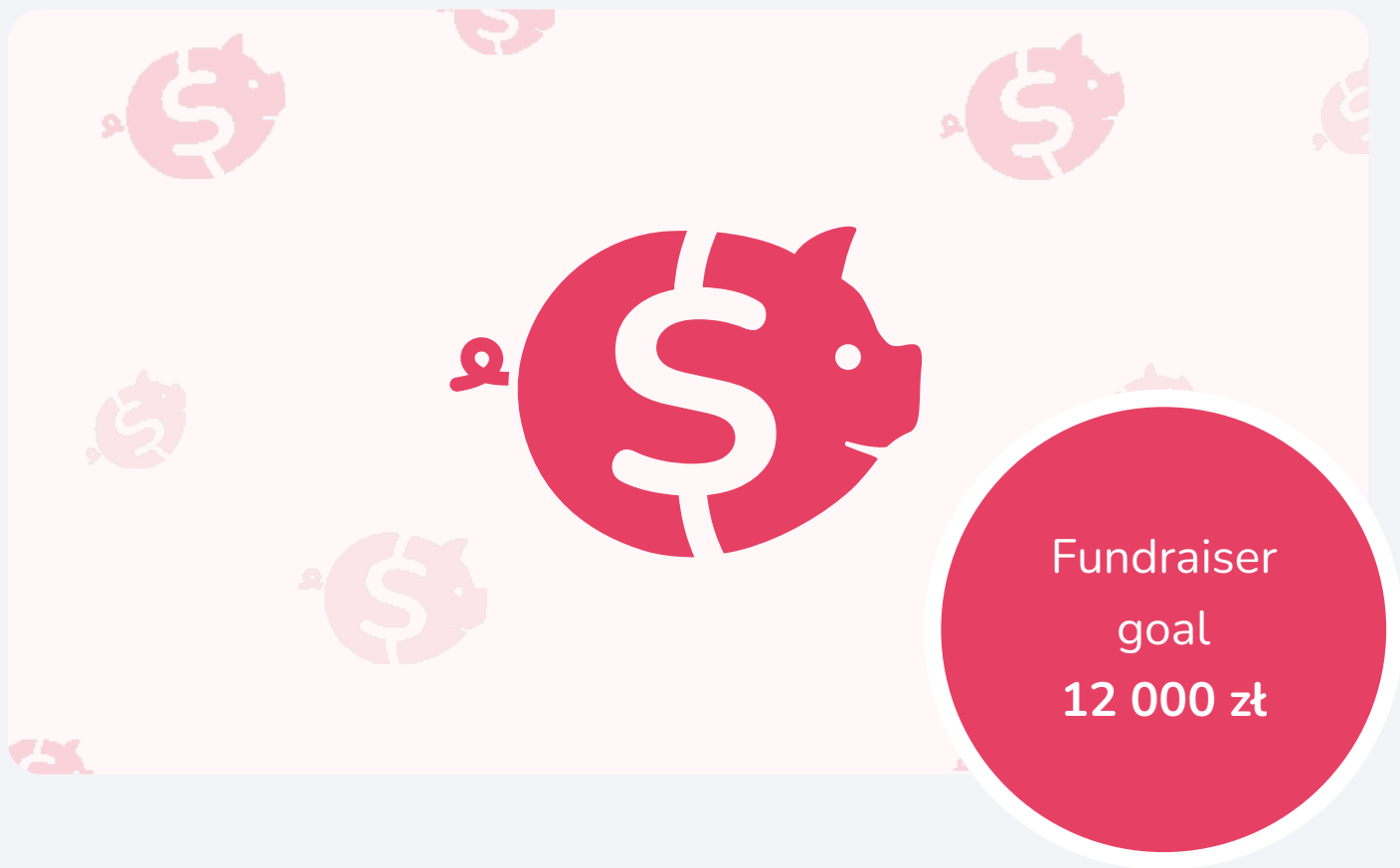




odrestaurowanie auta

Scan the qr code with your phone camera or
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